ISSN: 3032-1123

Analysis of Groundwater Softening Methods

Rakhmatilllayev Yosunbek Ne'matilla ogli

Teacher, NamECI

Received: Nov 20, 2023; Accepted: Des 20, 2023; Published:Jan 19, 2024;

Abstract: In order to increase the demand for water for the population and industrial enterprises and to solve this problem, in order to efficiently use groundwater, protect them from any pollution and compare methods used to date to soften hard water. To soften the groundwater, we offer a method of softening hard water using modern devices and filters created not only by our state, but also by foreign scientists.

Such devices and filters differ from other types of hard water softening methods in their compactness and convenience and have many advantages.

Keywords: hardness, calcium and magnesium carbonate, ions, sheep, dispersity, micropufak, ammonium hydrooxide.

INTRODUCTION

Currently, great importance is attached to providing the population and all sectors of the national economy with clean drinking water in sufficient quantity and quality, and this is considered as one of the important issues. In a number of regions of our republic, underground water reserves are mainly used for drinking water supply.

These waters become unfit for drinking as a result of natural formation or addition of wastewater from various industries. In many cases, the amount of dissolved salts in water exceeds the required level, mainly consisting of calcium and magnesium carbonate salts, which give hardness. However, these salts create hardness in the water and make it unsuitable for drinking, steam rooms and energy use. Water hardness is a common problem for water supply, industrial enterprises and central heating systems. This problem is mainly felt when underground and underground water is used for domestic drinking water supply. For example, when groundwater is used mainly for water supply, it is characterized by hardness due to the presence of 70-80% mineral compounds, hydrocarbonate calcium. Calcium and magnesium ions, which give water hardness, form poorly soluble compounds on the surface of heat exchangers, heat-electric devices, and pipes, which means that their efficiency decreases sharply, fuel consumption increases, and they have to be stopped quickly to clean them from deposits. is correct. The use of such groundwater for drinking and technical purposes requires the combined use of water softening and water treatment. The following methods are used to reduce water hardness: thermal, reagent, ion exchange, membrane, magnetic treatment and generalized methods of various departments. Even the listed methods, despite their widespread use, have a number of disadvantages due to the complexity of initial water preparation, waste water treatment and their disposal, as well as the large consumption of reagents. The currently listed shortcoming leads to the question of searching for new technologies to accelerate the process of reducing water hardness. Currently, a generalized technology of water preparation combining physical and "perfect" process is being developed. It is known that a promising method of accelerating technological processes involves increasing the dispersion level of the interaction between the contact phase system and the surface. It can be used for this purpose, the solution of the problem includes the organization of microbubble gas liquids [1, 2].

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

In the chemical, metallurgical, food and microbiological industries, microbubble gas-liquid environment is used to speed up the technological process. However, there are currently no water softening methods based on the use of microbubble gas-liquid media. Also, the influence of ammonium hydroxide in the process of precipitation of calcium carbonate in the case of formation of microbubble gas-liquid environments has not been sufficiently studied. Therefore, it is urgent to develop a method of removing calcium hydrocarbonate from underground water using microbubble treatment and ammonium hydroxide. The purpose of using a microbubble treatment generator and ammonium hydroxide is to develop the processes of removing calcium hydrocarbonate from underground water and the hardware-technological images for its implementation. To achieve the set goal, the following issues are solved and formulated: thermodynamics is calculated and indicators of the processed process are determined; changes in the physical and chemical parameters of the investigated aqueous solutions (hydrogen index, specific electrical conductivity, the amount of conventional salts, the percentage of calcium ions and total hardness) are determined; the stage of the hydrocarbon removal process is determined; study of the phase composition of calcium carbonate formed as a result of water treatment using ammonium hydroxide; development of a hydrodynamic generator calculation method used to create microbubble gas-liquid environments; development of hardware-technological image of removal of calcium hydrocarbonate from underground waters; The scientific innovation of microbubble gas-liquid environments is summarized as follows: in the formation of microbubble gas-liquid environments, due to the transition of dissolved carbon dioxide to the gas phase, it was determined that the hydrogen index (pH) increases to the value of 8,05 □ 0,02, that is, the balance of carbon dioxide towards the side of decomposition of hydrocarbonate ions and formation of carbonate ions facilitates movement; with the average composition of groundwater, the percentage of calcium ions in the model solution was determined to decrease from 84,16 to 4,68 3 mg / dm (by 92%) in the amount of 0.01% of ammonium hydroxide. The final share of calcium ions does not depend on the initial share, but is determined only by the value of the hydrogen index (pH) of the model solution; It was determined that the interaction between ammonium hydroxide and calcium hydrocarbonate moves to the transition zone (Ea = 26,4 kDj / mol), that is, the share of ammonium hydroxide in the acceleration of the given reaction and the formation of microbubble gas- liquid environments is also at the same time affects. The rate of the reaction constant for the formation of calcium carbonate at a temperature of 15 ^{0}C is 0,019 (-1 s), the order of the reaction is 0,48. Thus, we propose the use of microbubble generators and ammonium bicarbonate in the softening of underground hard water, and it is believed that water softening by this method will be more effective.

CONCLUSSION

Water hardness becomes an important problem when primary groundwater sources are used to improve the quality of clean and sufficient drinking water for the population and national economic sectors. The hardness of water due to the content of dissolved salts, especially calcium and magnesium carbonate salts, makes it unfit for consumption, steam rooms and energy use. To overcome this, traditional techniques, including thermal, reagent, ion exchange, membrane, and magnetic methods, have been used; however, they have disadvantages in terms of pre-preparation of water, waste treatment, and large use of reagents. Consequently, this article suggests a more efficient physical and process method using a microbubble gas-liquid environment.

REFERENCES:

1. Abdunazarov, A. (2022). BO'LADIGAN TEBRANISHLARNI BINOGA TA'SIRINI ANIQLASH VA KAMAYTIRISH CHORALARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH. *Science and innovation*, *1*(A5), 380-384.

2. Abdunazarov, A. S. (2022). AVTOMOBILLAR XARAKATIDAN HOSIL BO ‘LGAN TEBRANISHLARNI KO ‘P JINSLI GRUNTLARDA TARQALISH JARAYONIGA OID TADQIQOTLAR TAHLILI. *Scienceweb academic papers collection*.

3. Abdunazarov, A. (2022). AVTOMOBILLAR HARAKATIDAN HOSIL BO'LADIGAN TEBRANISHLARNI BINOGA TA'SIRINI ANIQLASH VA KAMAYTIRISH CHORALARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH BO'YICHA TAHLILLAR. *Science and innovation*, *1*(A5), 372-375.

4. Шаропов Б.Х., Хакимов С.Р., Рахимова С. Оптимизация режимов гелиотеплохимической обработки золоцементных композиций. //Матрица научного познания. – 2021 г. №12-1. С.115-123

5. Хакимов С., Шаропов Б., Абдуназаров А. Бино ва иншоотларнинг сейсмик мустаҳкамлиги бўйича хорижий давлатлар (россия, япония, хитой, ақш) меъёрий хужжатлари таҳлили //barqarorlik va yetakchi tadqiqotlar onlayn ilmiy jurnali. – 2022. – С. 806-809

6. Arifjanov, A., Akmalov, S., Akhmedov, I., & Atakulov, D. (2019, December). Evaluation of deformation procedure in waterbed of rivers. In *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science* (Vol. 403, No. 1, p. 012155). IOP Publishing.

7. Ахмедов, И. Ғ., Ортиқов, И. А., & Умаров, И. И. (2021). Дарё ўзанидаги деформацион жараёнлаарни баҳолашда инновацион технологиялар [Innovative technologies in the assessment of deformation processes in the riverbed]. *Фарғона политехника институти илмий-техника журнали.–Фарғона*, *25*(1), 139-142.

8. Abduraimova, D., Rakhmonov, R., Akhmedov, I., Xoshimov, S., & Eshmatova, B. (2022, June). Efficiency of use of resource-saving technology in reducing irrigation erosion. In *AIP Conference Proceedings* (Vol. 2432, No. 1). AIP Publishing.

9. Арифжанов, А. М., Самиев, Л. Н., Абдураимова, Д. А., & Ахмедов, И. Г. (2013). Ирригационное значение речных наносов. *Актуальные проблемы гуманитарных и естественных наук*, (6), 357-360.

10. Tadjiboyev, S., Qurbonov, X., Akhmedov, I., Voxidova, U., Babajanov, F., Tursunova, E., & Xodjakulova, D. (2022, June). Selection of electric motors power for lifting a flat survey in hydraulic structures. In *AIP Conference Proceedings* (Vol. 2432, No. 1). AIP Publishing.

11. Akhmedov, I., Khamidov, A., Kholmirzayev, S., Umarov, I., Dedakhanov, F., & Hakimov, S. (2022). ASSESSMENT OF THE EFFECT OF SEDIBLES FROM SOKHSOY RIVER TO KOKAND HYDROELECTRIC STATION. *Science and innovation*, *1*(A8), 1086-1092.

12. Kholmirzayev, S., Akhmedov, I., Khamidov, A., Umarov, I., Dedakhanov, F., & Hakimov, S. (2022). USE OF SULFUR CONCRETE IN REINFORCED CONCRETE STRUCTURES. *Science and innovation*, *1*(A8), 985-990.

13. Arifjanov, A. (2021). Innovative technologies in the assessment of accumulation and erosion processes in the channels. *Turkish Journal of Computer and Mathematics Education (TURCOMAT)*, *12*(4), 110-114.

14. Нуриддинов, А. О., Ахмедов, И., & Хамидов, А. И. (2022). АВТОМОБИЛ ЙЎЛЛАРИНИ ҚУРИЛИШИДА ИННОВАЦИЯЛАР. *Academic research in educational sciences*, *3*(TSTU Conference 1), 211-215.

15. Хамидов, А. И., Ахмедов, И. Г., Мухитдинов, М. Б., & Кузибаев, Ш. (2022). Применение теплоизоляционного композиционного гипса для энергоэффективного строительства.

16. Хамидов, А. И., Ахмедов, И., & Кузибаев, Ш. (2020). ТЕПЛОИЗОЛЯЦИОННЫЕ МАТЕРИАЛЫ НА ОСНОВЕ ГИПСА И ОТХОДОВ СЕЛЬСКОГО ХОЗЯЙСТВА.

17. Fathulloev, A. M., Eshev, S. S., Samiev, L. N., Ahmedov, I. G., Jumaboyev, X., & Arifjanov, S. (2019). Boglanmagan gruntlardan tashkil topgan uzanlarda yuvilmaslik tezliklarini aniklash [To the determination of non-effective speed in the beds containing from unconnected soils]. *Journal "Irrigatsiya va melioratsiya". Tashkent*, 27-32.

18. Axmedov, I., Muxitdinov, M., Umarov, I., & Ibragimova, Z. (2020). Assessment of the effect of sedibles from sokhsoy river to kokand hydroelectric power station. *InterConf*.

19. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Хакимов, С., & Умаров, И. (2022). ВЛИЯНИЯ ТЕМПЕРАТУРНО-ВЛАЖНОСТНОГО РЕЖИМА НА ВОДОПОГЛОЩЕНИЕ ЛЕГКИХ БЕТОНОВ НА ПОРЫСТЫХ ЗАПОЛНИТЕЛЯХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(8), 192-201.

20. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Хакимов, С., & Умаров, И. (2022). ЖАҲОНДА КИЧИК ГЭСЛАРНИ РИВОЖЛАНТИРИШНИНГ ҲОЗИРГИ ЗАМОН АНЪАНАЛАРИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(8), 110-119.

21. Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Умаров, И., & Хакимов, С. (2022). ПЕРСПЕКТИВЫ РАЗВИТИЯ ЖЕЛЕЗОБЕТОННЫХ КОНСТРУКЦИЙ В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 60-70.

22. Холмирзаев, С., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Ризаев, Б., Умаров, И., & Хакимов, С. (2022). ҚУРУҚ ИССИҚ ИҚЛИМЛИ ШАРОИТЛАРДА ҚУРИЛГАН ВА ФОЙДАЛАНАЁТИЛГАН БЕТОНЛИ ВА ТЕМИР БЕТОН КОНСТРУКЦИЯЛАРНИ ҲОЛАТИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(7), 180-190.

23. Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Умаров, И., & Хакимов, С. (2022). ДЕФОРМАТИВНОСТЬ ЖЕЛЕЗОБЕТОННЫХ КОЛОНН ИЗ ТЯЖЕЛОГО БЕТОНА В УСЛОВИЯХ СУХОГО ЖАРКОГО КЛИМАТА. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 171-182.

24. Bakhodir, R., Islombek, A., Adhamjon, K., Sattor, K., Isroiljon, U., & Sodikjon, K. (2022). CALCULATION OF DEFORMATION CHANGES OF CENTRALLY COMPRESSED REINFORCED CONCRETE COLUMNS IN DRY HOT CLIMATIC CONDITIONS. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 162-170.

25. Хамидов, А., Ахмедов, И., Холмирзаев, С., Ризаев, Б., Умаров, И., & Хакимов, С. (2022). ИССЛЕДОВАНИЕ СВОЙСТВ БЕТОНОВ НА ОСНОВЕ НЕГОРЮЧИХ ЩЕЛОЧНЫХ ВЯЖУЩИХ КОНСТРУКЦИЯХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 123-134.

26. Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Умаров, И., & Хакимов, С. (2022). АНАЛИЗ ВЛИЯНИЯ СУХОГО ЖАРКОГО КЛИМАТА НА РАБОТУ ЖЕЛЕЗОБЕТОННЫХ ЭЛЕМЕНТОВ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 39-48.

27. Bahodir, R., Islombek, A., Adhamjon, H., Sattor, K., Isroiljon, U., & Sodiqjon, H. (2022). INFLUENCE OF AGGRESSIVE MEDIA ON THE DURABILITY OF LIGHTWEIGHT CONCRETE. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 318-327.

28. Arifjanov, A., Atakulov, D., Akhmedov, I., & Hoshimov, A. (2022, December). Modern technologies in the study of processes in channels. In *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science* (Vol. 1112, No. 1, p. 012137). IOP Publishing.

29. Arifjanov, A., Akmalov, S., Akhmedov, I., & Atakulov, D. Evaluation of deformation procedure in waterbed of rivers.(2019) IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science, 403 (1). *DOI: https://doi. org/10.1088/1755-1315/403/1/012155*.

30. G'ulomjonovich, A. I., Abdurahmonovich, O. I., & Isoqjon o'g'li, U. I. (2021). EFFECTS OF WATER FLOW ON THE EROSION PROCESSES IN THE CHANNEL OF GIS TECHNOLOGY. *Journal of Advanced Scientific Research (ISSN: 0976-9595)*, *1*(1).

31. Eshev, S. S., Fatxullaev, A. M., Samiev, L. N., Axmedov, I. G., Jumaboev, X., & Arifjanov, S. (2019). Determination of leaching rates in unconnected soils. *Irrigation and reclamation, Tashkent*, 27-30.

32. Fatkhulloev, A. M., Samiev, L. N., Axmedov, I. G., & Jumaboev, X. (2019). To the determination of non-effective speed in the beds containing from unconnected soils. *Journal of Irrigation and Melioration, Tashkent*, *1*(15), 27-32.

33. Arifjanov, A. Sh. Akmalov, I. Akhmedov, and D. Atakulov.". In *Evaluation of deformation procedure in waterbed of rivers." In IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science* (Vol. 403, No. 1, p. 012155).

34. Холмирзаев, С., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Ризаев, Б., Феруза, Қ., & Умаров, И. (2022). МОДИФИКАЦИЯЛАНГАН СЕРОБЕТОННИНГ ФИЗИК-МЕХАНИК ХОССАЛАРИНИ ТАДҚИҚ ҚИЛИШ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 240-247.

35. Умаров, И. И. Ў., & Атакулов, Д. Э. Ў. (2022). Дарё ўзандаги деформацион жараёнларни баҳолашда инновацион технологиялар. *Механика и технология*, (Спецвыпуск 1), 219-225.

36. Eshev, S. S., Fatxullaev, A. M., Samiev, L. N., Axmedov, I. G., Jumaboev, X., & Arifjanov, S. (2019). Irrigation and reclamation. *Journal.*, *1*(15), 27-30.

37. Холмирзаев, С., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Ризаев, Б., Жалолов, З., & Умаров, И. (2022). ЎЗБЕКИСТОН РЕСПУБЛИКАСИ ҲУДУДИДА МОНОЛИТ ТЕМИР БЕТОН КОНСТРУКЦИЯЛАРИНИ ЎРНИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 265-276.

38. Холмирзаев, С., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Ризаев, Б., Фаррух, Д., & Умаров, И. (2022). ҚУРИЛИШ ТАЪЛИМ ЙЎНАЛИШЛАРИ УЧУН КАДРЛАР ТАЙЁРЛАШДА ФАН, ТАЪЛИМ ВА ИШЛАБ ЧИҚАРИШ ИНТЕГРАЦИЯСИНИНГ РОЛИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 256-264.

39. Ризаев, Б., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Холмирзаев, С., Жалолов, З., & Умаров, И. (2022). ЗАМОНАВИЙ ҚУРИЛИШ МАТЕРИАЛЛАРИ ФАНИНИ ЎҚИТИШДАГИ ИЛҒОР ТАЪЛИМ МЕТОДЛАРИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(7), 135-146.

40. Холмирзаев, С., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Ризаев, Б., Жалолов, З., & Умаров, И. (2022). БИНОЛАРНИНГ ТЕМИР БЕТОН КОНСТРУКЦИЯЛАРИНИ ИШОНЧЛИЛИК НАЗАРИЯСИ АСОСИДА ҲИСОБЛАШ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 287-297.

41. Bahodir, R., Islombek, A., Adhamjon, K., Sattor, K., Farrux, D., & Isroiljon, U. (2022). EFFECTIVENESS OF USING ELEMENTS OF NANOTECHNOLOGY IN CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS SCIENCE. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(8), 163-172.

42. Холмирзаев, С., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Ризаев, Б., Жалолов, З., & Умаров, И. (2022). БИНО ВА ИНШООТЛАР ЗИЛЗИЛАБАРДОШЛИГИНИНГ НАЗАРИЙ АСОСЛАРИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(8), 120-130.

43. Bahodir, R., Islombek, A., Adhamjon, K., Sattor, K., Feruza, Q., & Isroiljon, U. (2022). NEW INNOVATIVE IDEAS IN THE FIELD OF PRODUCTION OF REINFORCED CONCRETE STRUCTURES. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(8), 153-162.

44. Bahodir, R., Islombek, A., Adhamjon, K., Sattor, K., Zayniddin, J., & Isroiljon, U. (2022). INFLUENCE OF THE TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY REGIME ON THE WATER ABSORPTION OF LIGHT-WEIGHT CONCRETE ON POROUS AGGREGATES. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(8), 143-152.

45. Bahodir, R., Islombek, A., Adhamjon, K., Sattor, K., Zayniddin, J., & Isroiljon, U. (2022). CALCULATION OF ENERGY CHARACTERISTICS OF SOLAR HEATING SYSTEM. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(8), 56-65.

46. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Холмирзаев, С., Хамидов, А., Кодирова, Ф., & Умаров, И. (2022).

ОБЩИЕ СВЕДЕНИЯ О ПРИРОДНОМ КЛИМАТЕ РАЙОНОВ С СУХИМ ЖАРКИМ КЛИМАТОМ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 298-306.

47. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Жалалов, З., & Умаров, И. (2022). РАСЧЕТ НА ВХОДНЫЕ И ФОРМАЛЬНЫЕ ДЕФОРМАЦИИ БЕТОНА В ЕСТЕСТВЕННЫХ УСЛОВИЯХ СУХОГО ЖАРКОГО КЛИМАТА. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 183-193.
48. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Фаррух, Д., & Умаров, И. (2022). ОБЩИЕ СВЕДЕНИЯ О ВЕТРЕ И ПЫЛИ В ЖАРКОМ СУХОМ КЛИМАТЕ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 307-317.
49. Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Холмирзаев, С., Феруза, Қ., & Умаров, И. (2022). ТУРАР-ЖОЙ БИНОЛАРИ ҚУРИЛИШИДА МОНОЛИТ ТЕМИР БЕТОНДАН ФОЙДАЛАНИШ САМАРАДОРЛИГИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 215-223.
50. Ahmedov, I., Bahodir, R., Adhamjon, H., Sattor, K., Feruza, Q., & Isroiljan, U. (2022). DISTRIBUTION OF TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY IN CONCRETE OVER THE CROSS SECTION OF COLUMNS IN A DRY HOT CLIMATE. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(7), 123-134.
51. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Феруза, Қ., & Умаров, И. (2022). СОВРЕМЕННЫЕ ТРАДИЦИИ РАЗВИТИЯ МАЛОЙ ГИДРОЭНЕРГЕТИКИ В МИРЕ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(8), 90-99.
52. Bahodir, R., Islombek, A., Adhamjon, K., Sattor, K., Zayniddin, J., & Isroiljon, U. (2022). MODERN TRADITIONS OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF SMALL HYDROPOWER IN THE WORLD. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(8), 100-109.
53. Bahodir, R., Islombek, A., Adxamjon, X., Sattor, X., Feruza, Q., & Isroiljon, U. (2022). TEMIR-BETON KONSTRUKTSIYALAR ISHLAB CHIQARISH SOHASIDAGI YANGI INNOVATSION G’OYALAR. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(7), 158-167.
54. Bahodir, R., Islombek, A., Adhamjon, H., Sattor, K., Isroiljon, U., & Farruh, D. (2022). CONDITION OF CONCRETE AND REINFORCED CONCRETE STRUCTURES BUILT AND USED IN A DRY HOT CLIMATE. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(7), 147-157.
55. Холмирзаев, С., Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Хамидов, А., Кодирова, Ф., & Умаров, И. (2022). ИССЛЕДОВАНИЕ ФИЗИКО-МЕХАНИЧЕСКИХ СВОЙСТВ МОДИФИЦИРОВАННОГО СЕРОБЕТОНА КОНСТРУКЦИЯХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 154-161.
56. Хамидов, А., Ахмедов, И., Холмирзаев, С., Ризаев, Б., Умаров, И., & Фаррух, Д. (2022). АНАЛИЗ СПОСОБОВ ПЕРЕРАБОТКИ СЫРЬЯ SERA И ПОЛУЧЕНИЯ СЕРОБЕТОНА КОНСТРУКЦИЯХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 93-102.
57. Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Феруза, Қ., & Умаров, И. (2022). ИССЛЕДОВАНИЕ ЗОЛОШЛАКОВЫХ СМЕСИ ДЛЯ ПРОИЗВОДСТВА СТРОИТЕЛЬНЫХ МАТЕРИАЛОВ КОНСТРУКЦИЯХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 103-112.
58. Хамидов, А., Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Холмирзаев, С., Жалалов, З., Умаров, И., & Шаропов, Б. (2022). ТЕПЛОИЗОЛЯЦИОННЫЕ МАТЕРИАЛЫ НА ОСНОВЕ ГИПСА И СЕЛЬСКОХОЗЯЙСТВЕННЫХ ОТХОДОВ. КОНСТРУКЦИЯХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 135-144.
59. Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Ризаев, Б., Умаров, И., & Фаррух, Д. (2022). ОЦЕНКА ВЛИЯНИЯ СЕДИБЛЕИ РЕКИ СОХСОЙ НА КОКАНДСКУЮ ГЭС. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 145-153.
60. Холмирзаев, С., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Кодирова, Ф., Умаров, И., & Фаррух, Д. (2022). РАСЧЕТ ЖЕЛЕЗОБЕТОННЫХ КОНСТРУКЦИЙ ЗДАНИЙ НА ОСНОВЕ ТЕОРИИ НАДЕЖНОСТИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 29-38.
61. Хамидов, А., Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Холмирзаев, С., Жалалов, З., & Умаров, И. (2022).

ҚУРУҚ ИССИҚ ИҚЛИМЛИ ҲУДУДЛАРНИНГ ТАБИИЙ ИҚЛИМИ ҲАҚИДА УМУМИЙ МАЪЛУМОТ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 194-203.

62. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Фаррух, Д., & Умаров, И. (2022). БИНОЛАРНИ ИСИТИШДА ҚУЁШ ЭНЕРГИЯСИДАН ФОЙДАЛАНИБ ЭНЕРГИЯ САМАРАДОРЛИКНИ ОШИРИШ ТАДБИРЛАРИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(8), 78-89.
63. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Фаррух, Д., & Умаров, И. (2022). ҚУЁШЛИ ИСИТИШ ТИЗИМИНИНГ ЭНЕРГЕТИК ХАРАКТЕРИСТИКАЛАРИ ХИСОБИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(8), 25-36.
64. Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Умаров, И., & Фаррух, Д. (2022). ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТЬ ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЯ МОНОЛИТНОГО ЖЕЛЕЗОБЕТОНА ПРИ СТРОИТЕЛЬСТВЕ ЖИЛЫЕ ДОМА. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 71-80.
65. Bahodir, R., Islombek, A., Sattor, X., Adxamjon, X., Feruza, Q., & Isroiljon, U. (2022). QURILISH MATERIALSHUNOSLIGIDA NANOTEXNOLOGIYA ELEMENTLARIDAN FOYDALANISH SAMARADORLIGI. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(7), 168-179.
66. Холмирзаев, С., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Ризаев, Б., Жалалов, З., & Умаров, И. (2022). ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ МОНОЛИТНЫХ ЖЕЛЕЗОБЕТОННЫХ КОНСТРУКЦИЙ НА ТЕРРИТОРИИ РЕСПУБЛИКИ УЗБЕКИСТАН КОНСТРУКЦИЯХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 81-92.
67. Холмирзаев, С., Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Хамидов, А., Фаррух, Д., & Умаров, И. (2022). ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ СЕРОБЕТОНА В ЖЕЛЕЗОБЕТОННЫХ КОНСТРУКЦИЯХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 3-11.
68. Умаров, И. И. Ў. (2022). Тоғ олди дарёлар ўзанидаги жараёнларни баҳолашда табиий дала тадқиқотлари таҳлили. *Строительство и образование*, (2), 109-113.
69. Kholmirzayev, S., Akhmedov, I., Khamidov, A., Yusupov, S., Umarov, I., & Hakimov, S. (2022). ANALYSIS OF THE EFFECT OF DRY HOT CLIMATE ON THE WORK OF REINFORCED CONCRETE ELEMENTS. *Science and innovation*, *1*(A8), 1033-1039.
70. Akhmedov, I., Khamidov, A., Kholmirzayev, S., Yusupov, S., & Umarov, I. (2022). Improving river sediment distribution calculation in mountain rivers. *Science and innovation*, *1*(A8), 1014-1019.
71. Khamidov, A., Akhmedov, I., Kholmirzayev, S., Jalalov, Z., Yusupov, S., & Umarov, I. (2022). EFFECTIVENESS OF MODERN METHODS OF TESTING BUILDING STRUCTURES. *Science and innovation*, *1*(A8), 1046-1051.
72. Kholmirzayev, S., Akhmedov, I., Khamidov, A., Jalalov, Z., Yusupov, S., & Umarov, I. (2022). THE ROLE OF THE INTEGRATION OF SCIENCE, EDUCATION AND PRODUCTION IN THE TRAINING OF PERSONNEL FOR CONSTRUCTION EDUCATIONAL AREAS. *Science and innovation*, *1*(A8), 1040-1045.
73. Хамидов, А. И., Ахмедов, И., Юсупов, Ш., & Кузибаев, Ш. (2021). Использование теплоизоляционного композиционного гипса в энергоэффективном строительстве.
74. Холмирзаев, С., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Ризаев, Б., Юсупов, Ш., & Умаров, И. (2022). СЕРА ХОМ АШЁСИНИ ҚАЙТА ИШЛАШ ВА СЕРОБЕТОН ТАЙЁРЛАШ УСУЛЛАРИНИНГ ТАҲЛИЛИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 248-255.
75. Холмирзаев, С., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Ризаев, Б., Юсупов, Ш., & Умаров, И. (2022). ТЕМИР БЕТОН ЭЛЕМЕНТЛАРНИНГ ДАРЗБАРДОШЛИГИГА МАРКАЗИЙ ОСИЁ ИҚЛИМИНИНГ ТАЪСИРИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 232-239.
76. Холмирзаев, С., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Ризаев, Б., Юсупов, Ш., & Умаров, И. (2022). ТУРАР-ЖОЙ БИНОЛАРИ ҚУРИЛИШИДА МОНОЛИТ ТЕМИР БЕТОНДАН ФОЙДАЛАНИШ САМАРАДОРЛИГИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 277-286.

77. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Юсупов, Ш., & Умаров, И. (2022). МЕРЫ ПО ПОВЫШЕНИЮ ЭНЕРГОЭФФЕКТИВНОСТИ ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЯ СОЛНЕЧНОЙ ЭНЕРГИИ В ОТОПЛЕНИИ ЗДАНИЙ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(8), 66-77.
78. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Юсупов, Ш., & Умаров, И. (2022). ҚУЁШ ЭНЕРГИЯСИДАН ФОЙДАЛАНИБ БИНОЛАРНИ ЭНЕРГИЯ САМАРАДОРЛИГИНИ ОШИРИШ ТАДБИРЛАРИ ХАКИДА. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(8), 173-186.
79. Ahmedov, I., Bahodir, R., Adhamjon, H., Sattor, K., Shavkat, Y., & Isroiljan, U. (2022). PHYSICAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF CONCRETE UNDER CONDITIONS OF DRY HOT CLIMATE. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(8), 131-142.
80. Холмирзаев, С., Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Юсупов, Ш., Умаров, И., & Фаррух, Д. (2022). РОЛЬ ИНТЕГРАЦИИ НАУКИ, ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ И РАЗВИТИЯ В ПОДГОТОВКЕ КАДРОВ ДЛЯ СТРОИТЕЛЬСТВА. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 12-19.
81. Хамидов, А., Ахмедов, И., Холмирзаев, С., Ризаев, Б., Юсупов, Ш., & Умаров, И. (2022). ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТЬ СОВРЕМЕННЫХ МЕТОДОВ ИСПЫТАНИЙ СТРОИТЕЛЬНЫХ КОНСТРУКЦИЙ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 57-59.
82. Холмирзаев, С., Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Хамидов, А., & Юсупов, Ш. (2022). РОЛЬ ИНТЕГРАЦИИ НАУКИ, ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ И ПРОИЗВОДСТВА В ПОДГОТОВКЕ КАДРОВ ДЛЯ СТРОИТЕЛЬНЫХ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНЫХ НАПРАВЛЕНИЙ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 49-57.
83. Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Юсупов, Ш., & Умаров, И. (2022). ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ ТЕПЛОИЗОЛЯЦИОННОГО КОМПОЗИТА ГИПСОВОГО ДЛЯ ЭНЕРГОЭФФЕКТИВНОГО СТРОИТЕЛЬСТВА КОНСТРУКЦИЯХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 113-122.
84. Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Юсупов, Ш., Кодирова, Ф., & Умаров, И. (2022). СОВЕРШЕНСТВОВАНИЕ РАСЧЕТА РАСПРЕДЕЛЕНИЯ НАСАДОВ В ГОРНЫХ РЕКАХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 20-28.
85. Sattor, X., Islombek, A., Adhamjon, H., Bahodir, R., Shavkat, Y., & Isroiljon, U. (2022). TEMIR-BETON KONSTRUKSIYALARIDA SERABETONDAN FOYDALANISH. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(6), 224-231.
86. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Юсупов, Ш., & Умаров, И. (2022). РАСЧЕТ ЭНЕРГЕТИЧЕСКИХ ХАРАКТЕРИСТИК СИСТЕМЫ СОЛНЕЧНОГО ОТОПЛЕНИЯ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *19*(8), 45-55.
87. Umarov, I. I. (2023). INSULATION COMPOSITE PLASTER FOR ENERGY-SAVING CONSTRUCTION. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 281-293.
88. Мухитдинов, М. Б. (2023). ТЎЛДИРУВЧИЛАРНИНГ КОМПОЗИТ ПОЛИМЕР ҚОПЛАМАЛАРНИНГ ЕЙИЛИШБАРДОШЛИГИ ВА АДГЕЗИОН ХОССАЛАРИГА ТАЪСИРИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 180-191.
89. Мухитдинов, М. Б. (2023). ҚУРИЛИШ МАТЕРИАЛЛАРИ ВА БУЮМЛАРИ ФАНИНИ ЯНГИ ПЕДАГОГИК ТЕХНОЛОГИЯЛАР АСОСИДА ЎҚИТИШ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 166-179.
90. Шаропов, Б. Х., & Рахматиллаев, Ё. Н. (2023). ҚУЁШЛИ ИСИТИШ ТИЗИМИНИНГ ЭНЕРГЕТИК ХАРАКТЕРИСТИКАЛАРИ ХИСОБИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 192-204.
91. Umarov, I. I., & Nuritdinov, J. D. (2023). INCREASING THE RESISTANCE OF TEMPERATURE EFFECTS OF SULFUR-BASED CONCRETES. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 87-96.

92. Ахмедов, И., Умаров, И., & Нуритдинов, Ж. (2023). ЁҒОЧ МАТЕРИАЛЛАРИНИ ЁНҒИНБАРДОШЛИК ДАРАЖАСИНИ АНТИПИРЕНЛАР ЁРДАМИДА ОШИРИШ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 255-268.
93. Ахмедов, И. Ғ., Умаров, И. И., & Дадаханов, Ф. А. (2023). ПРИНЦИПЫ ВЫБОРА ГАЗООЧИСТНОГО ОБОРУДОВАНИЯ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 153-165.
94. Umarov, I. I. (2023). THE USE OF SLAG MIXTURES FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF BUILDING MATERIALS. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 269-280.
95. Ахмедов, И. Ғ., Умаров, И. И., & Дадаханов, Ф. А. (2023). ВЫБОР ЭФФЕКТИВНЫХ МЕТОДОВ И ОБОРУДОВАНИЯ ДЛЯ СУШКИ СЫПУЧИХ СТРОИТЕЛЬНЫХ МАТЕРИАЛОВ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 140-152.
96. Umarov, I. I. (2023). STUDY OF THE PROPERTIES OF CONCRETE BASED ON ALKALINE BINDERS. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 51-64.
97. Umarov, I. I., & Sharopov, B. X. (2023). XORIJ VA RESPUBLIKAMIZ BINOLARIDA ENERGIYADAN SAMARALI FOYDALANISH USULLARINING TAHLILI. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 219-229.
98. Umarov, I. I. (2023). THE USE OF SULFUR CONCRETE IN REINFORCED CONCRETE STRUCTURES. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 65-75.
99. Umarov, I. I., & Sharopov, B. X. (2023). JAMOAT BINOLARINI ISITISHDA QUYOSH ENERGIYASIDAN FOYDALANISHNING SAMARADORLIGI. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 242-254.
100. Umarov, I. I., & Nuritdinov, D. (2023). SUPERPLASTIFIKATOR QO'SHILGAN GIPSOBETONNING FIZIK-MEXANIK XOSSALARI. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 76-86.
101. Мурадов, Х. Х. (2023). МАҲАЛЛИЙ ХОМ-АШЁ ЛОГОН БЕНТОНИТ ГИЛИНИНГ ФИЛЬТРАЦИЯ КОЭФФИЦИЕНТИНИ АНИҚЛАШ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 97-106.
102. Мурадов, Х. Х. (2023). ФАРҒОНА ВИЛОЯТИ ЛОГОН БЕНТОНИТ ГИЛИНИНГ ХУСУСИЯТЛАРИ БЎЙИЧА ФОЙДАЛАНИШ САМАРАДОРЛИГИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 107-118.
103. Хамидов, А., Ахмедов, И., & Шаропов, Б. Х. (2023). ИССЛЕДОВАНИЯ ЗОЛО-ШЛАКОВЫХ СМЕСЕЙ ДЛЯ ПРОИЗВОДСТВА СТРОИТЕЛЬНЫХ МАТЕРИАЛОВ. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 230-241.
104. Yosunbek Ne'matilla o'g, R. (2023). TURAR JOY BINOLARIDA QO'LLANILADIGAN ISSIQLIK TA'MINOTI TIZMLARINING HOZIRGI KUNDAGI TAHLILI. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 119-128.
105. Yosunbek Ne'matilla o'g, R. (2023). ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER SOFTENING METHODS. *Journal of new century innovations*, *43*(1), 129-139.
106. Хакимов, С. (2023). ПОВТОРНОЕ ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЕ ВОДЫ В АВТОМОЙКАХ ПУТИ МАРШРУТИЗАЦИИ. *TECHика*, (1 (10)), 1-5.
107. Khamidov, A., & Khakimov, S. (2023). MOISTURE LOSS FROM FRESHLY LAID CONCRETE DEPENDING ON THE TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY OF THE ENVIRONMENT. *Science and innovation*, *2*(A4), 274-279.
108. Khamidov, A. I., & Khakimov, S. (2023). Study of the Properties of Concrete Based on Non-Fired Alkaline Binders. *European Journal of Geography, Regional Planning and Development*, *1*(1), 33-39.
109. Rasuljon o'gli, K. S. (2023). The Importance of Didactics in Pedagogy and Stages of The Didactic Process. *Journal of Innovation in Education and Social Research*, *1*(4), 1-6.

110. Muxitdinov, M. (2022). АНАЛИЗ ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТИ ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЯ ПОРЫСТЫХ ЗАПОЛНИТЕЛЕЙ ДЛЯ ЛЁГКИХ БЕТОНОВ. *" Экономика и социум"*.

111. Ризаев, Б. Ш., & Мухитдинов, М. Б. (2023). ИЗУЧЕНИЕ ВЛИЯНИЯ КЛИМАТИЧЕСКИХ УСЛОВИЙ НАШЕЙ РЕСПУБЛИКИ НА РАБОТУ ЖЕЛЕЗОБЕТОННЫХ ЭЛЕМЕНТОВ. *Scientific Impulse*, *1*(9), 186-195

112. Abdunazarov, A., & Soliev, N. (2020). STUDY OF THE PERFORMANCE OF FRAMELESS CONSTRUCTION STRUCTURES UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF VERTICAL STRESSES OF ULTRA-SUBMERGED THE LYOSS SOILS. *Студенческий вестник*, *28*(126 часть 3), 39.

113. Khakimov, S. R., & Sharopov, B. K. (2023). Educational Quality Improvement Events Based on Exhibition Materials in Practical Training Lessons. *American Journal of Language, Literacy and Learning in STEM Education*, *1*(2), 5-10